Follow-up for Positive COVID-19 Cases and their Close Contacts

Tools for LBOHs

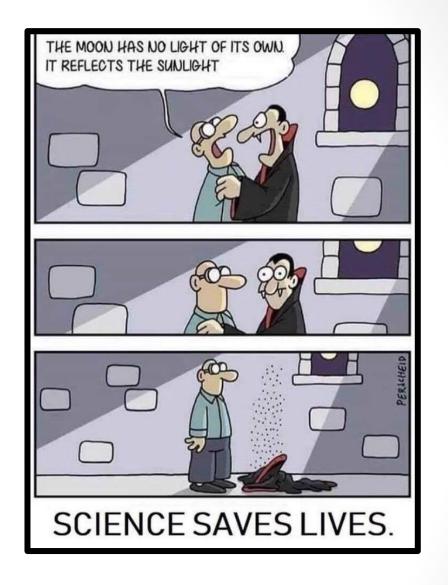
November 16, 2021

Hillary Johnson, MHS, Infectious Disease Epidemiologist Scott Troppy, MPH, PMP, CIC, Surveillance Epidemiologist Bureau of Infectious Disease and Laboratory Sciences MA Department of Public Health



Topics Today

- MAVEN Updates
- CTC Timeline Reminder
- Review from Last Week
- Test and Stay Updates
- Vaccine Reminders
- CTC & Contact Tracing Transition
 - Increasing Local Capacity
- What are your needs?



MDPH Conducts Weekly COVID-19 Case Investigation Webinars



MAVEN Help has Guidance Documents and Previous Webinars:

http://www.maventrainingsite.com/mavenhelp/toc.html

Webinars: Tuesdays @ 11am

• MDPH presents weekly on Tuesdays 11:00-12:15

- Updates in Guidance
- Troubleshooting MAVEN
- How to conduct case investigations and contact tracing in different settings.
- Target Audience: Health Agents, Contact Tracers, and Public Health Nurses doing this work.

MDPH Epi Program: 617-983-6800

MDPH MAVEN Help Desk: <u>isishelp@mass.gov</u>

MDPH ISIS Help Desk: 617-983-6801

MDPH ISIS Fax: 617-983-6813

DESE Rapid Response Help Center: (781) 338-3500

CTC Help Desk: 857-305-2828

CTC Local Health Help ctclocalhealthhelp@covid19.pih.org

CTC Supervisor Contact List
Higher Ed Contact List

COVID-19 Case Investigations Tools for LBOHs

November 16, 2021

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Updates for today, Tuesday, 11/9/2021

- CTC Timeline for Closure Last Day to send cases is 11/30
- Proposed Changes to the COVID workflows as of 12/1
- Reminder to check your Immediate, Routine & Pending
 Case Report Form Workflows (something other than COVID)
- LBOH Immediate Workflow COVID-19 events only please check your workflow TODAY and clear out the workflow
- COVID Workflows Changes and "COVID Assistance to Yes" (Disabling this field)
- MA Wastewater Project Monina Klevens

Timeline for CTC Closure



- The last day to send cases to the CTC is <u>Tuesday</u>, <u>November 30</u>
- Your Local Health Liaison (LHL) will be available through <u>Thursday, December 30</u>.
- The CTC will close <u>Friday</u>, <u>December 31</u>.

			December				
11/16	11/22	11/29	12/1	12/6	12/13	12/20	12/27
Today		11/30 Last day to send cases to CTC	MAVEN Release /Update				12/30 End of LHL support 12/31 CTC closes

Thanksgiving week

Winter holidays

Changes to COVID Assistance to Yes (Admin QP)

- -Cases will be sent in the morning and late date on 11/30/21 to CTC
- -COVID Assistance Requested in the Administrative Question Package will be disabled on 11/30/21

	Local Health and Investiga	tion Steps (1 - 5)				
COVID Assistance Requested:						
will be disabled 11/30	will be disabled 11/30/21					
Step 1 - LBOH acknowledged:						
~						
Step 2 - Investigation started:						
~						
Step 3 - LBOH/Agency Investigator:						
Step 4 - Case Report Form Completed:						
~						

Changes to COVID Workflows, 12/1/2021

Proposed Changes to Workflows for COVID

- -CTC Set Assistance to Yes for Contacts will be disabled
- -CTC Set Assistance to Yes for Cases will be disabled
- -Add a bulk action feature for COVID cases workflow to allow you to update Step 1 to Yes (LBOH Notification)
- -Workflow will only hold cases for 72 hours you will need to use your Confirmed and Probable Report to manage cases
- ★ LBOH COVID-19: Set COVID Assistance to Yes (Contacts Only)
 ★ LBOH COVID-19: Set COVID Assistance to Yes (Probable and Confirmed)
 ★ add Bulk action & only
 ★ LBOH Notification for Immediate Disease (COVID only)
 ★ have 72 hours of cases

Check your Immediate, Routine & Pending Workflows

- Reminder to check your Immediate, Routine, Pending Case Report Form Workflows
 - LBOH Notification for Immediate Disease
 - LBOH Notification for Routine disease (770 cases sitting in this workflow today)
 - LBOH Case Report Forms (CRF) are pending (940 cases)



Immediate Notification workflow (COVID-19 Only)

- UPDATE: COVID-19 Immediate Notification Workflow -
 - 1,454 events in this workflow this morning
 - This will allow proper notification of all new COVID-19 events for your jurisdiction. (Confirmed and Probable Cases)
 - Please review all events/cases in this workflow and complete your Step 1- LBOH Notification to "Yes" to clear out this workflow.
 - If you are retaining ownership then complete **Step 2** (Investigation Started) & **Step 3** (LBOH Investigator (name, Iboh, phone number)
 - When you are done then complete Step 4 (Case Report Form Complete
 - You can complete Step 5 if you want if not then leave blank



Massachusetts Department of Public Health

Locations selected and with agreements to conduct wastewater surveillance for SARS CoV 2

Town of Billerica Town of Bridgewater Water and Sewer Dept Veolia Brockton South Hadley Div. of Water Pollution Control City of Haverhill Waste Water Treatment Plant Town of Hull **Greater Lawrence Sanitary District** Upper Blackstone Clean Water North Attleboro Waste Water Treatment Facility Town of Rockland Sewer Department Wareham Water Pollution Control Facility City of Pittsfield Provincetown Treatment Plant

Sampling 2-3 times/week Invitation to collaborate –

- Monthly discussions
- Launch Thurs, Dec 9
- Contact Monina Klevens monina.klevens@mass.gov

UPDATED Fall 2021 Introduction to Case Investigation & Contact Tracing for Local Public Health & Higher Education Series

New Staff? Start Here

Part ONE: COVID-19 Basics (Oct. 5, 2021)

- Part One: COVID-19 Basics Slides
- Part One: COVID-19 Basics Recording
- Part One training will include:
 - COVID-19 Basics
 - Background
 - Signs & Symptoms
 - Transmission
 - Defining Close Contact
 - Vaccination
 - Isolation & Quarantine
 - Calculations & Guidance

Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case Investigation (Oct. 12, 2021)

- Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case Investigation Slides
- Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case Investigation Recording
- Part Two: Case Investigation will include:
 - Review of Part 1 Key Concepts
 - Your FAQs
 - Laboratory Testing for COVID-19
 - PCR, Antigen, and Serology (antibody)
 - Home Tests
 - Sequencing for Variant Identification
 - Case Investigation
 - The Interview Tool
 - Contact Tracing and Notification
 - Contact Identification Forms
 - Key Resources

12

Summary of Key Guidance & Tools

MA Testing Guidance: Updated June 14, 2021



https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-testing-guidance

MA Travel Advisory is Gone.

- MA Travel Information
 - https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-travel
 - Return to normal travel recommendations for vaccinated people, and says to check CDC pages for the latest on domestic and international travel.
- Isolation & Quarantine Guidance Documents
 - 09/29/21 Updated Quarantine Guidance: https://www.mass.gov/guidance/information-and-guidance-for-persons-in-quarantine-due-to-covid-19
 - Update: Abbott BinaxNOW no longer specified for antigen testing out of strict quarantine.
 - Guidance states recently recovered (in first 90 days) and fully vaccinated people do not need to quarantine.
 - Quarantine Guidance Translations available here: https://www.mass.gov/guidance/information-and-guidance-for-persons-in-quarantine-due-to-covid-19#download-in-additional-languages
 - 12/7/2020: Isolation Guidance Document https://www.mass.gov/guidance/information-and-guidance-for-persons-in-isolation-due-to-covid-19
- Date: March 8, 2021 Occupational Exposure & Return to Work Guidance
 - https://www.mass.gov/doc/return-to-work-guidance/download
 - Now includes language about recently recovered and fully vaccinated people.
- Pediatric Clinical Testing Advisory
 - 11/25/2020 Advises Pediatricians to Test for COVID-19 in all patients with symptoms compatible with COVID, regardless of age
 - https://www.mass.gov/doc/pediatric-and-adolescent-covid-19-testing-guidance/download
- Date: 10/13/2021 COVID-19 Testing Scenarios FAQ
 - Describes different lab test results and what to do
 - Outlines discordant results and what they mean
 - http://www.maventrainingsite.com/maven-help/pdf/COVID-19%20Testing%20Scenarios%20FAQ_Ver%202.0_October_13_2021.pdf
- 09/03/2021 Updated COVID-19 Case Classification Manual
 - http://www.maventrainingsite.com/maven-help/pdf/case-classification-manual/COVID19 08312021.pdf
 - COVID-19 now 90 days (so new event will be generated with a new positive lab after 90 days)



Updated Quarantine Guidance 9/29/21!

Helpful to get
Docs to test Kids







Updated 9/3 with new 90-day COVID event time period!

Summary of Key Guidance & Tools

Date: 8/22/2020 - MDPH COVID-19 PCR and Antibody Testing Public Health Response Recommendations

- Table describes different Public Health Actions based upon different testing results.
- Big take home: PCR & Antigen positive patients should be treated like cases.
- Serology positive cases do not require public health follow-up.

Date 8/10/2020 - MDPH Follow-up Table for Positive Antigen Test Results

- Reminder that while Antigen Tests = Probable, we still treat like a case and isolate accordingly & do contact tracing.
- A PCR obtained at the same time (w/i 2 calendar days) will trump the antigen test result.

Date: 09/14/2021 - Ending Isolation and Precautions for People with COVID-19: Interim Guidance

- 10 Day Isolation Period now has more data supporting it.
- Ignore most additional PCR tests up to 3 months after initial illness onset.
- No need to quarantine up to 3 months after initial illness onset.

CDC Updated Pages

CDC Vaccines Guidance Page:

- "Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Authorized in the United States"
 - Everything you need to know regarding vaccination guidelines.
 - Who should get what vaccine?
 - Timing of vaccines.
 - Recommendations for additional doses or boosters for different populations.
 - · Contraindications and precautions.
 - Vaccine ingredients.
 - Administration of Vaccines (how to, what to use, etc.)
 - This is a living document that gets updated as recommendations are adopted and refined.

Immunization Action Coalition (IAC)'s Ask the Experts page

- https://www.immunize.org/askexperts/experts cov.asp
 - Great resource for all your vaccine questions in a Q&A format.

CDC guidance on VACCINATED PEOPLE:

- Interim Public Health Recommendations for Fully Vaccinated People
 - Talks about what precautions are still needed for fully vaccinated people, etc.
 - Some recommendations are still under consideration here in MA.

Updates - A quick recap for Nov. 16, 2021

We Last Met November 9, 2021:

- MAVEN Updates
- CTC Timeline Reminder
- Care Resource Coordination (CRC)
 Presentation from the CTC
 - Community Resource Guides will be available this month
 - Reach out to your Local Health Liaison for more information
 - Upcoming MAVEN Webinar on Building Trust
- Reimbursement for interpreter services
 - http://www.maventrainingsite.com/mavenhelp/pdf/ LBOH%20Translation%20Services Ver%203.0 July 2021.pdf

Part ONE: COVID-19 Basics (Oct. 5, 2021)

- Part One: COVID-19 Basics Slides
- Part One: COVID-19 Basics Recording

Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case Investigation (Oct. 12, 2021)

- Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case
 Investigation Slides
- Part TWO: COVID-19 Labs & Case
 Investigation Recording



Always Remember you can see all previous webinar recordings and slides in MAVEN Help.

Your FAQs

Before & After School Programming

- **DESE & EEC had a joint webinar** on Friday, November 12th to discuss an update to Test and Stay programming.
 - The presentation clarified that **Test and Stay has been expanded and may now include Before & After school programming in the k-12 setting if school districts wish to take advantage of this benefits extension.**
 - <u>Test & Stay: Coordination Between School Districts and Out of School Time Programs, November 12, 2021 PowerPoint Presentation.</u>
 - <u>Memo from EEC, DPH, and DESE about Test and Stay Program Coordination with Out of School Time Programs, November 12, 2021.</u>

New Test & Stay Extension to Before & After School Programs

- Test & Stay is now extended to included students of EEC-licensed Before and After-School Programs.
 - **Note that this only applies to EEC-licensed Before and After-School (referred to as Out of School Time (OST)) programs. It does not apply to non-school related EEC programs or non-EEC OST Programs.
 - (So there is no Test and Stay at this time for Daycares)

Some highlights here

- It is "bi-directional" meaning if a student is exposed in their OST program, they can continue to attend school as a Test and Stay student OR if a student is exposed in school, they can continue to attend their OST program so long as they comply with Test and Stay.
- This applies to both on-site and off-site OST Programs they do not have to be physically located at the school.
- The OST Program is not expected to be the one preforming the testing. The student should be tested through the school and the school and OST Program should be sharing information regarding test results and close contacts both at school and the OST Program.

Childcare Settings (EEC Guidance)

- Q: What COVID-19 resources are still available to programs?
 - A. The following COVID-19 resources continue to be available to programs:
 - PPE: No-cost PPE will continue to be available through the summer for licensed programs.
 - Testing: No-cost COVID-19 testing for childcare staff, children, and families remains available throughout the Commonwealth.
 - <u>Weekly Pooled Testing</u> for Covid-19 screening is available to licensed Massachusetts early education and care and OST programs at no cost.
 - https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-testing-for-child-care

Taking a moment to note some vaccine milestones





l've got 99 problems

but smallpox,

polio, diphtheria,

tetanus, measles,

mumps, rubella,

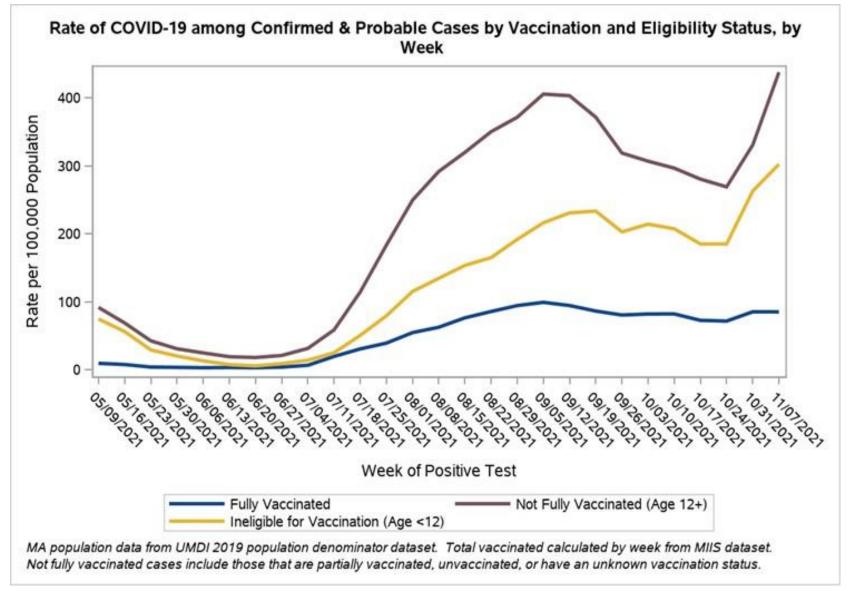
pertussis, rotavirus,

H. influenza, varicella

and hepatitis

ain't one

COVID Breakthrough Data through 11/13/2021



The 5-11 year-old age group will be eligible to be a breakthrough case after 12/7/21.

Identifying Breakthrough Cases

- Breakthrough cases are determined through the information in a case's MAVEN event.
 - Vaccination Dates in the Vaccine Question Package
 - The Date of the relevant Lab Test (from the Lab Tab)
- There are a few data sources for gathering vaccination information into MAVEN.
 - **Perfect Auto-Match with Record in MIIS:** There is a query into MIIS for all COVID events (cases and contacts) to see if a vaccination record exists. Then the vaccine info will be pulled into the MAVEN event.
 - This is limited to the computer algorithm, so may not be identified as a match.
 - Data Entry into the MAVEN event by you:
 - Vaccine data from interview, call to medical provider, vaccine documentation from case, patient recall, etc.
- Correctly documented and timed breakthrough cases are identified from MAVEN.

Cases After Being Fully Vaccinated

 Breakthrough Disease is any positive test obtained Day 14 or later following the final dose in a vaccine series. Positive Cases

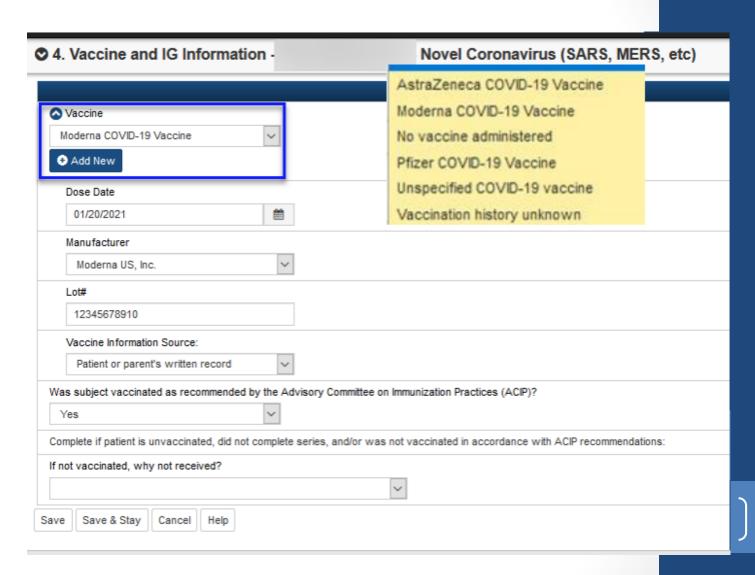
 Note: Vaccination will not make you test positive. If you test positive, even if you are fully vaccinated, you are a case. You will need to isolate. Cases of Breakthrough
Disease are positive tests
from Day 14 or after.



23

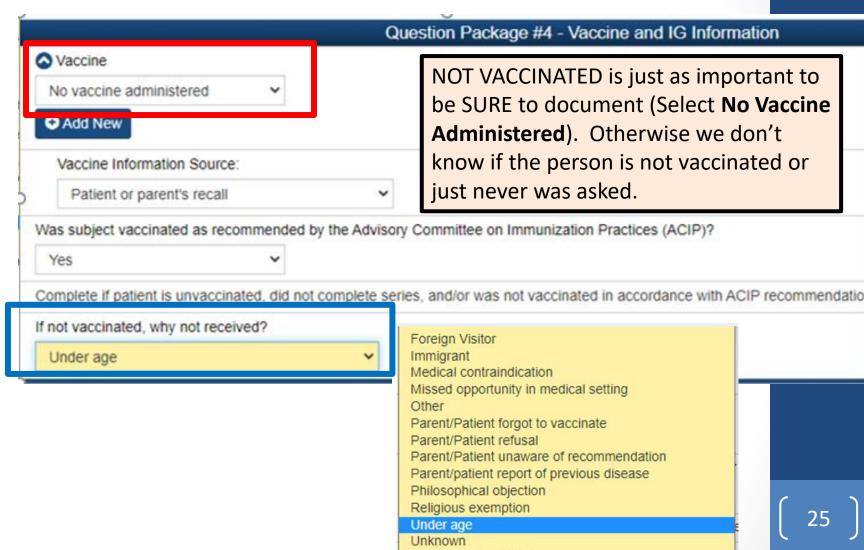
So Important!!!

- Please complete the Vaccine
 Question Package in MAVEN to track vaccination history data.
- Ask your cases if they have been vaccinated and complete the Vaccine Question Package questions.
 - You can also check MIIS.
- This information will be very important as we track cases going forward.



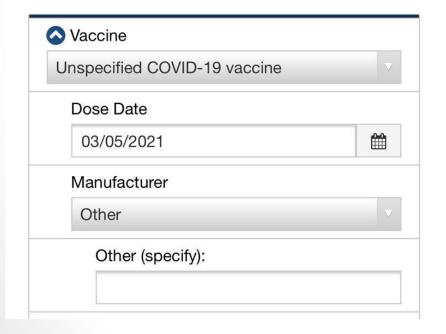
If not vaccinated, why not received?

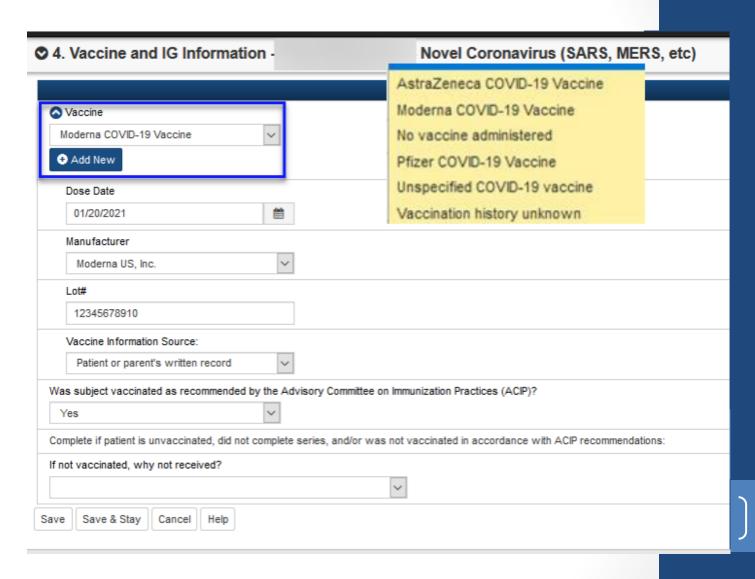
- Missed Opportunity
 - They didn't go back for their second dose.
 - Haven't gotten around to it.
- Patient/Parent Refusal
- Philosophical Objection
- Religious Objection
- Underage
 - Select if <12 yrs



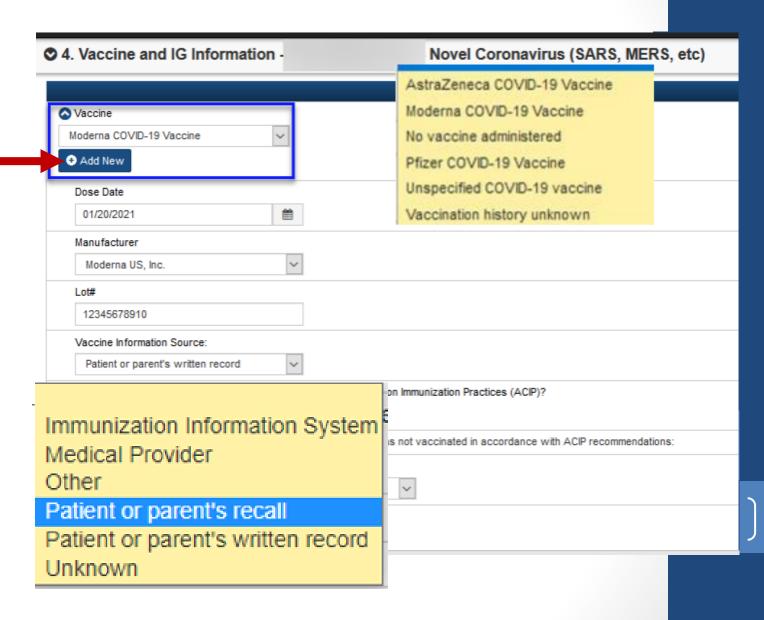
Vaccine not available

If they have an international vaccine that is not listed, select
 Unspecified COVID-19 Vaccine and complete the info as a text entry.





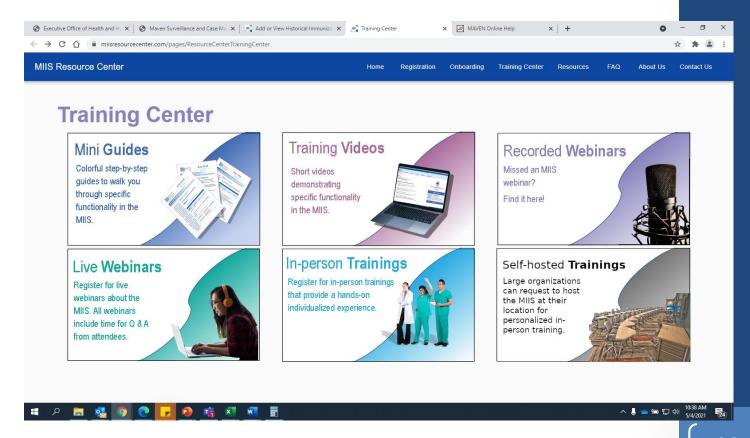
- Vaccine repeatable field for multiple doses (just click Add New).
 - Dose Date: add date administered.
 - Manufacturer: select appropriate or Unknown
 - Lot #: if you have it, please enter it. (Again check MIIS)
 - Vaccine Information Source:
 - Patient Recall (from memory not verified)
 - Written Record (vaccine card or document from patient)
 - Medical Provider (confirmed via written or verbal report or call w/ provider)
 - If patient says they weren't vaccinated, select Patient or Parent's recall as source.



How do I onboard in MIIS?



- Please check MIIS for Vaccine
 Data on your case/contact. You
 will likely find a match more
 readily than the computer.
- You can review the onboarding process here:
 - https://www.miisresourcecenter.com/ /pages/ResourceCenterRegistration



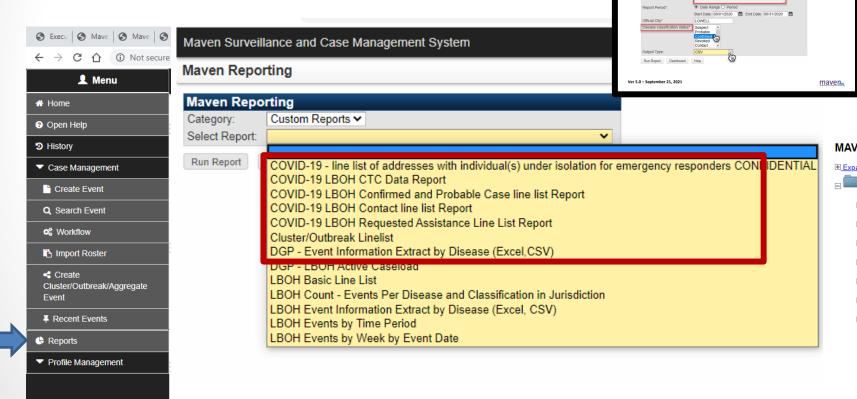
COVID-19 & Flu Vaccine Administration Timing

Coadministration of COVID-19 vaccines with other vaccines

- COVID-19 vaccines may be administered without regard to timing of other vaccines. This includes simultaneous administration of COVID-19 vaccine and other vaccines on the same day.
 - <u>Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Approved or Authorized in the United States</u>

MAVEN Reports

- You should be utilizing reports daily for your casework.
- You can also utilize reports to help determine data cleaning needs.



 Tip Sheet with running your top 7 MAVEN reports is here in MAVEN Help:

To run MAVEN Reports

positive specimen date for your confirmed & probable events/cases. Your city/tow

MAVEN Online Help COVID-19 Materials/Training Case Follow-Up Tools Community Tracing Collaborative (CTC) Clusters/Outbreaks Daycare/Childcare/K-12 School Resources/Sports Guidance Documents & Resources Higher Education/Boarding Schools MAVEN Tipsheets & General Instructions Bulk Action Process Instructions for Workflows COVID Assistance to YES Dec22 MAVEN Higher Ed Boarding School Cluster Tip Sheet ver1.0 Sept04 Creating Cluster Events in MAVEN Tip Sheet ver1.0 Sept4 low to link two existing cases in MAVEN? Contact Event Data Cleaning ver1.0 June5 BOH Line List for Emergency Responders ver3.0 May22 BOH COVID-19 Report Tip Sheet ver5.0 September2021 NEW

> LBOH COVID-19 LBOH COVID-19 Assistance to No_ver1.0_May9 LBOH COVID-19 Cluster Outbreak Line List Report Tip Sheet_ver1.0_May5

Last Tuesday on the 3:00 pm Interagency Call...

CTC and Contact Tracing Transition

Jana Ferguson and Dr. Katie Brown, DPH

Where We Were and Where We Are

• March 2020

- New disease
- No pre-existing immunity
 No specific prevention or treatment
 Unknown spectrum of disease
 Unknown transmission

- Limited testing capacity
- No Vaccine

November 2021

- Going to be living with COVID-19 for the foreseeable future
- Vaccines widely available with strong uptake across the Commonwealth, monoclonal antibodies available
- · Widespread free testing, variety of in-home testing options available
- Known high risk individuals
- Transmission through droplet and aerosol, close contact settings increase spread

CTC Transition Timeline Reminder

- As the state continues to evolve in its response to the pandemic, the state's contract with CTC will formally end at the close of the calendar year.
- Local health departments and the Department of Public Health will resume full
 responsibility for case investigations and any appropriate contact tracing activity as
 they do with other infectious diseases.
 - The CTC will cease taking new case referrals on November 30, 2021.
 - o CTC case work will be completed for referred cases by December 17, 2021.
 - Local Health Liaisons will be available through the end of December.

Finishing Out 2021...

Case Investigations and Contact Tracing moving through December 2021

- Given the changed landscape of COVID-19 in MA, contact tracing should be focused to certain settings. Starting now and through December, the CTC and local health departments may scale down their efforts to reach cases and contact by placing only one call per case and contact and eliminating follow-up calls.
- The CTC and local health will still need to convey isolation and quarantine instructions and indicate the local health department is available for more information or for requests for support with isolation or quarantine.

Looking to January 2022...

Case Investigations and Contact Tracing Starting January 2022

- Beginning January 2022, DPH and local health departments may prioritize case investigation and contact tracing in certain settings:
 - Healthcare facilities including SNFs and LTCF (DPH lead)
 - Large congregate settings such as shelters, corrections (DPH lead)
 EEC programs (DPH and LBOH support)

 - K-12 schools (LBOH in cooperation with schools)
 - o Higher Education (LBOH in cooperation with facility health services)
 - Disease Clusters (LBOH in cooperation with DPH)
- We will continue to monitor data to re-prioritize case investigation and contact tracing efforts to other settings as necessary.

Tools in our pocket...

Continue to Promote Effective Public Health Tools

- Vaccines and authorized boosters.
- Widespread testing, including OTC tests for even mild symptoms and following known exposures, including for vaccinated people.
- People at risk for moderate to severe disease from COVID-19 should contact their healthcare providers promptly at diagnosis about potential therapeutic options including monoclonal antibodies.
- Recommend general use of masks by people who are unvaccinated, immune-compromised, and where required by local governments and individual institutions and businesses.
- MassNotify and its use.
- Guidance around isolation/quarantine in case of infection or close contact.
- Support those in isolation or quarantine where needed (e.g., food security, alternative shelter).

Preparing for COVID Response:

Increasing Local Capacity

- 1. Onboard and train new staff per recent funding opportunities.
- 2. Identify volunteers and/or part time staff through:
 - Medical Reserve Corps
 - Academic Public Health Volunteer Corps
 - Tool for Success: Prioritize the hours you want coverage assistance up front. This will help in identifying consistent and reliable volunteers. For example, if Mondays are the most challenging due to new cases from the weekend, specify in your request Monday coverage to help work through Monday's caseload.
 - o https://www.mass.gov/info-details/academic-health-department-academic-public-health-volunteer-corps
- 3. **Consider onboarding school nurses to MAVEN to assist with <18 cases in the school setting.** This will help with confirming results and quickly identifying in-school follow-up actions. This may also be helpful for future non-COVID classroom investigations such as pertussis, varicella, mumps, etc.
- 4. Partner with surrounding towns to ensure coverage during staff vacations and other leave.

What are you doing RIGHT NOW to increase local capacity? If you don't know, ASK.

Funding Opportunities – TAKE ADVANTAGE

MDPH Office of Local and Regional Health

 Re-opening of the Public Health Excellence Grant Program for Shared Services - Request for Responses

The Office of Local and Regional Health (OLRH) of the Massachusetts Department of Public Health (DPH) announces the re-opening of the Public Health Excellence Grant Program for Shared Services RFR. OLRH seeks proposals from qualified vendors to support public health cross-jurisdictional shared-service arrangements. For more information about the RFR on Commbuys, click here.

• https://www.commbuys.com/bso/external/bidDetail.sdo?docId=BD-22-1031-ADMIN-ADM07-68243&external=true&parentUrl=close

Responses should be submitted electronically only via email to <u>Rachael.cain2@mass.gov</u> by **December 3, 2021, at 12:00PM**.

Funding Opportunities – TAKE ADVANTAGE

MA State Office of Rural Health

Rural Vaccine Equity Initiative (VEI)

A new funding opportunity has been released to provide direct funding and support Massachusetts' rural communities to meet immediate needs for COVID 19 mitigation and implement long-range strategies to ensure resiliency from the factors that created poor outcomes during the COVID19 pandemic. Funding is for three years. Click here to read more about this opportunity and how to apply.

- Applications must be submitted through the online portal by Monday, November 29th 2021 at 5:00
 PM EST. The online portal can be found at: https://nerha.memberclicks.net/cbo-application
 - Any questions should be directed to <u>admin@newenglandrha.org</u> by Friday, November 19th 2021 at 5:00 PM EST.
 - All submitted questions and answers will be posted on the online application portal by Monday, November 22nd 2021 at 5:00PM EST. We will not entertain questions after Friday, November 19th.

Things in the Pipeline... stay tuned...

- Updates to identify critical variables in the case interview.
- Targeted trainings and resources in MAVEN Help.
- More sample templates, letters, and scripts.
- Updated tools and tips for Childcare follow-up.
- More streamlined COVID-19 online resources for the public.

Our Questions for You

- What kind of templates would be helpful for you?
- What topics or success stories would you like to hear more about from your peers?
- Do you have new staff onboarding now or in the near future?
- What are your anticipated needs?

